28. Case Revisited: Genitive and Dative

By Ted Hildebrandt © 2003
Baker Academic
Warm-ups
Rapping the Lord’s Prayer

• Πάτερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς:
  father our the one in heaven

ἀγιασθῆτω τὸ ὄνομά σου:
  make holy name your

ἐλθέτω ἡ βασιλεία σου:
  let come kingdom your

γενηθῆτω τὸ θέλημα σου,
  let be will your
Rapping the Lord’s Prayer

• μή ἐν οὐρανῷ καὶ ἐπὶ γῆς.
  as in heaven also on earth

  τὸν ἄρτον ἡμῶν τὸν
  the bread our

  ἐπιούσιον δὸς ἡμῖν σήμερον.
  daily give us today
Rapping the Lord’s Prayer

- καὶ ἄφες ἡμῖν τὰ ὀφειλήματα ἡμῶν.  
  and forgive us trespasses our
- ὃς καὶ ἡμεῖς ἀφήκαμεν  
  as also we have forgiven
- τοῖς ὀφειλέταις ἡμῶν  
  the ones trespassing us
Rapping the Lord’s Prayer

• καὶ μὴ εἰσενέγκης ἡμᾶς
  and do not lead us

  εἰς πειρασμόν
  into temptation

  ἀλλὰ ῥῦσαι ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ
  but deliver us from

  τοῦ πονηροῦ
  the evil one
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Present Ptc forms to chant

- Present Active: ptc = participle

- Nom. λῦων λύουσα λῦον
- Gen. λύοντος λύουσης λύοντος

- Present Middle/Passive

- Nom. λυόμενος λυομένη λυόμενον
- Gen. λυομένου λυομένης λυομένου
First Aorist Ptc. forms to Chant

- First Aorist Active 3-1-3
  Nom. λύσας λύσασα λύσαν
  Gen. λύσαντος λυσάσης λύσαντος

- First Aorist Middle 2-1-2
  Nom. λυσάμενος λυσαμένη λυσάμενον
  Gen. λυσαμένου λυσαμένης λυσαμένου

- First Aorist Passive 3-1-3
  Nom. λυθείς λυθείσα λυθέν
  Gen. λυθέντος λυθείσης λυθέντος
Perfect Ptc Forms to Chant

- Perfect Active Participles (recognize these)
- 3 1 3
  λελυκώς λελυκυία λελυκός
  λελυκότος λελυκυίας λελυκότος

- Perfect Middle/Passives Participles
- 2 1 2
  λελυμένος λελυμένη λελυμένου
  λελυμένου λελυμένης λελυμένου
Case Revisited
Introduction: Case Revisited

- Greek's five cases:
  - Nominative = subject
  - Genitive = possessive "of"
  - Dative = indirect object "to, for, at"
  - Accusative = object
  - Vocative = direct address

- Nuances -- moving beyond the first year
Genitive Summary: TP ROADS

- Time – within which
- Possessive – mother’s womb
- Relational – brother of John
- Objective – blasphemy of God
- Agency – taught by God
- Descriptive – temple of his body
- Subjective – lust of the flesh—flesh’s lust
Genitive: Possessive & Relational

- **Possessive**
  - τὴν δόξαν αὐτοῦ -- his glory
  - τὴν κοιλίαν τῆς μητρὸς
- **Relational Genitive**
  - ἡ μήτηρ αὐτοῦ -- his mother
  - Μαρία ἡ τοῦ Κλωπᾶ
- **Mary the [wife] of Clopas**
Genitive: Descriptive

- **Descriptive**
  - ὁ ζῆλος τοῦ οἴκου σου
  - the zeal of your house (specifies the focus of the zeal)
  - τοῦ ναοῦ τοῦ σώματος αὐτοῦ
  - the temple of his body (specifies which temple)
Genitive: Subjective

• Genitive functions like the subject of a verbal idea
• ἡ ἐπιθυμία τῆς σαρκὸς
  – the lust of the flesh -- the flesh lusts
Genitive: Objective

- Genitives functions like the object of a verbal idea
- ἡ δὲ τοῦ πνεύματος βλασφημία
- but the blasphemy against the Spirit -- blaspheme the Spirit (object)
Genitive: Time & Agency

- **Time**: time within which
  - ἤλθεν πρὸς αὐτὸν νυκτὸς
  - he came to him during the night
- **Agency**: identifies agency: "by"
  - ἔσονται πάντες διδακτοὶ θεοῦ
  - they shall all be taught by God
Genitive Summary: TP ROADS

- **Time** – within which
- **Possessive** – God's glory
- **Relational** – brother of John
- **Objective** – blasphemy of God
- **Agency** – taught by God
- **Descriptive** – temple of his body
- **Subjective** – lust of the flesh—flesh’s lust
Dative Summary:  I I LIST

- Indirect object: He gave it to him
- Interest: store for yourselves
- Location: in a small boat
- Instrumental: saved by grace
- Sphere: knew in his spirit
- Time: point of time—on third day
Dative: Indirect object

- You gave the ball to **him**
- She spoke to **him** saying ...
Dative: Interest & Location

- **Dative of Interest**: advantage or disadvantage
- Μη θησαυρίζετε ύμιν θησαυροὺς ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς
  – Do not store up for yourselves treasure on earth
- **Dative of location** + ἐν and πρός
- οἱ ... μαθηταὶ τῷ πλοιαρίῳ ἦλθον
  – the disciples...came in a small boat
Dative: Instrument & Time

- **Instrumental**: means by which
- χάριτι ἔστε σεσωσμένοι
  - you have been saved **by grace**
- **Dative of time**: point of time
- Καὶ τῇ ἡμέρᾳ τῇ τρίτῃ γάμος (wedding) ἐγένετο
  - and **on the third day** there was a **wedding**
Dative: Sphere

• **Dative of Sphere**: abstract realm of idea (contra specific location [dative of location])

• καὶ εὐθὺς ἐπιγνοὺς ὁ Ἰησοῦς τῷ πνεύματι αὐτοῦ
  
  – and immediately Jesus knew in [the sphere of] his spirit.
Dative Summary: I I LIST

- Indirect object: He gave it to him
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- Sphere: knew in his spirit
- Time: point of time—on third day
Chapter 28 Vocabulary

• ἀσπάζομαι
  – I greet
• δέχομαι
  – I take, receive
• διδάσκαλος, -ου, ὁ
  – teacher
• ἐπερωτάω
  – I ask
• θεωρέω
  – I look at
Chapter 28 Vocabulary

- λίθος, -ου, ὁ
  - stone

- συνάγω
  - I gather

- τοιοῦτος, -αύτη, -οὗτον
  - such

- ὑπάρχω
  - I am, exist

- χαρά, -ᾶς, ἡ
  - joy
Vocabulary Review
Chapter 27 Vocabulary

• δύο
  – two
• δώδεκα
  – twelve
• εἷς, μία, ἕν
  – one
• ἐκατόν
  – one hundred
• ἑπτά
  – seven
Chapter 27 Vocabulary

- μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν
  - no, no one
- οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν
  - no, no one
- πέντε
  - five
- τρεῖς, τρία
  - three
- χιλιάς, -άδος, ή
  - thousand
Chapter 26 Vocabulary

• ἐαυτοῦ, -ῆς
  – of him/her/its itself
• ἐμὸς, -ή, -όν
  – my, mine
• ἰμάτιον, -ου, τό
  – garment
• νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ
  – night
• ὁστίς, ἡτίς, ὁτι
  – whoever
Chapter 26 Vocabulary

- ποῦ
  - where?

- προσκυνέω
  - I worship

- τίς, τι
  - someone, something

- τίς, τί
  - who? which? what?

- ἔδε
  - here, hither
Chapter 25 Vocabulary

- ἀνίστημι – I raise, erect
- ἀπόλλυμι – I destroy
- ἀφίημι – I let go, dismiss
- δίδωμι – I give, put
- ἔδη – now, already
Chapter 25 Vocabulary

• ἵστημι
  – I set, stand
• κηρύσσω
  – I proclaim
• παραδίδωμι
  – I entrust, hand over
• τίθημι
  – I put, place
• φημί
  – I say
Chapter 24 Vocabulary

• ἄγαπητός, -ή, -όν
  – beloved
• γραμματεύς, -έως, ὁ
  – scribe
• δαίμονιον, -ου, τό
  – demon
• δοκέω
  – I think
• δοξάζω
  – I glorify, honor
Chapter 24 Vocabulary

- ἐξω
  - outside
- ἐρωτάω
  - I ask
- θέλημα, -ατος, τό
  - will
- θρόνος, -ου, ὁ
  - throne
- ὄρος, -ους, τό
  - mountain
Chapter 23 Vocabulary

• ἀγω
  – I lead, bring
• ἀπολύω
  – I set free
• εἴτε
  – if, whether
• ἑντολή, -ῆς, ἡ
  – commandment
• καρπός, -οῦ, ὁ
  – fruit
Vocabulary Ch. 23

- **πιστός, -ή, -όν**
  - faithful
- **πρεσβύτερος, -α, -ον**
  - elder
- **ῥῆμα, -ατος, τό**
  - word
- **σάββατον, -ου, τό**
  - Sabbath
- **φέρω**
  - I bear, carry
Chapter 22 Vocabulary

- αἰτέω
  - I ask
- αἰώνιος, -ον
  - eternal
- ἀποκτείνω
  - I kill
- κεφαλή, -ῆς, ἡ
  - head
- πίνω
  - I drink
Chapter 22 Vocabulary

• πλοῖον, -οῦ, τό
  – boat
• πῦρ, -ός, τό
  – fire
• τηρέω
  – I keep, guard
• ὕδωρ, -ατος, τό
  – water
• χαίρω
  – I rejoice
Chapter 21 Vocabulary

• ανοίγω
  – I open
• βαπτίζω
  – I baptize
• εὐαγγέλιον, -ου, τό
  – gospel
• μαρτυρέω
  – I witness
• πέμπω
  – I send
Chapter 21 Vocabulary

• προνηρός, -ά, -όν
  – evil, bad
• πρόσωπον, -ου, τό
  – face
• σημείον, -ου, τό
  – sign, miracle
• στόμα, -ατος, τό
  – mouth
• ὑπάγω
  – I go away
Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- **ἀναβαίνω**
  - I go up
- **ἄρχω**
  - I rule, begin (in mid.)
- **ἔκαστος, -η, -ον**
  - each, every
- **ἔκβάλλω**
  - I drive out
- **κάγω**
  - and I, but I
Chapter 20 Vocabulary

- καταβαίνω
  - I go down
- μᾶλλον
  - more, rather
- μήτηρ, -ός, ἥ
  - mother
- ὅπου
  - where, since
- ϖστε
  - therefore, so that