10. Shocking the Future

By Ted Hildebrandt © 2003
Baker Academic
Quick Review PAI verbs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Greek Verb</th>
<th>English Equivalent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>λύω</td>
<td>I loose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λύεις</td>
<td>You loose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λύει</td>
<td>S/he looses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λύομεν</td>
<td>We loose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λύετε</td>
<td>You all loose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λύουσι(ν)</td>
<td>They loose</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 2-1-2 Noun Paradigms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>λόγος</td>
<td>γραφή</td>
<td>ἱερόν</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λόγους</td>
<td>γραφής</td>
<td>ἱεροῦ</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λόγῳ</td>
<td>γραφή</td>
<td>ἱερῷ</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λόγον</td>
<td>γραφήν</td>
<td>ἱερὸν</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λόγοι</td>
<td>γραφαῖ</td>
<td>ἱερᾶ</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λόγων</td>
<td>γραφῶν</td>
<td>ἱερῶν</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λόγοις</td>
<td>γραφαῖς</td>
<td>ἱεροῖς</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λόγους</td>
<td>γραφάς</td>
<td>ἱερὰ</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The "is" verb PAI -- ἐ dạµί

- ἐ dạµί I am  ἐ σµέν We are
- ἔ ὑ You are  ἐ στέ You are
- ἐ στί(ν) S/he/it is  ἐ ὑστί(ν) They are

- Remember ἐ dạµί takes nominatives on both sides (predicate nominative)
# Person Personal Pronoun

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case</th>
<th>Singular</th>
<th>Plural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nom.</td>
<td>ἐγὼ</td>
<td>συν</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gen.</td>
<td>μοῦ</td>
<td>σοῦ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dat.</td>
<td>μοι</td>
<td>σοι</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acc.</td>
<td>με</td>
<td>σε</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- αὐτός, αὐτή, αυτό (he, she, it)
Present Middle/Passive Indicative

- λύομαι, -όμεθα,
  -ή, -εσθε
  -εται, -ονται

- I am loosed/am being loosed
- I loose myself/am loosing myself
Rapping the Lord’s Prayer

- Πάτερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς
dad the one in heaven

- ἀγιασθῆτω τὸ ὄνομα σου
make holy name your

- ἔλθετω ἡ βασιλεία σου
let come kingdom your

- γενηθῆτω τὸ θέλημα σου,
let be will your
English Introduction

Tenses in English

Present: We go to the mountains.
Past: We went to the mountains
Future: We will go to the mountains.

Three types of future: PID

Predictive: I will go.
Imperative: You shall go!
Deliberative rhetorical: Shall we go?
Shape of the Future in Greek

- λύσω  
  I will loose  
- λύσεις  
  You will loose  
- λύσει  
  S/he/it will loose  
- λύσομεν  
  We will loose  
- λύσετε  
  You all will loose  
- λύσουσιν  
  They will loose  
- Chant this one
Future Active Indicative Chant

- λύ́σω
- λύ́σεις
- λύ́σει

- λύ́σομεν
- λύ́σετε
- λύ́σουσι (v)
Future Middle Paradigm

- **λύσομαι**
  I will loose (for myself)

- **λύση**
  You will loose (for yourself)

- **λύσεται**
  S/he/it will loose (for himself)

- **λύσομεθα**
  We will loose (for ourselves)

- **λύσεσθε**
  You all will loose (for yourselves)

- **λύσεται**
  They will loose (for themselves)

Chant this:

λύσομαι, -η, -εται, -ομεθα, -εσθε, -ονται
Future Middle Chant

λύσομαι, -ομεθα, 
-η, -εσθε, 
-εται, -ονται
Sigma Addition - 5 Variations

- **Palatals:** κ, γ, or χ + σ = ξ
  - ἔχω --- ἔξω *I will have*
  - ἀγω --- ἀξω *I will lead, bring*

- **Labials:** π, β, or φ + σ = ψ
  - βλέψω --- βλέψω *I will see*
  - γράψω --- γράψω *I will write*

- **Dentals:** τ, δ, or θ + σ = σ
  - πείθω --- πείσω *I will persuade*

- **Sibilants:** σ or ζ + σ = σ
  - σώζω --- σώσω *I will save*
Sigma Addition--Lemoners

- **Liquids (Lemoner):** λ, μ, ν, or ρ + σ = ʰ
- The liquid and sigma collapse into a circumflex. Beware of these as they often can be mistaken as a present tense verb.
  - μένω ---> μενῶ
    - I will remain
  - ἀποστέλλω ---> ἀποστελῶ
    - I will send
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Palatals</th>
<th>Dentals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>κ, γ, or χ + σ = ξ</td>
<td>τ, δ, or θ + σ = σ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labials</td>
<td>Sibilants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>π, β, or φ + σ = ψ</td>
<td>σ or ζ + σ = σ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liquids (lemoner)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>λ, μ, ν, or ρ + σ = ~</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Future of Being: εἰμί

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I will be</th>
<th>We will be</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>εσομαι</td>
<td>εσομεθα</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I will be</td>
<td>We will be</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>εση</td>
<td>εσεσθε</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will be</td>
<td>You all will be</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>εσται</td>
<td>εσονται</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S/he/it will be</td>
<td>They will be</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Deponent Future

- Sometimes verbs are regular in the present but deponent in the future
- \( \lambda αμβάνω \) \( λήμψομαι \) I will take
- \( γινώσκω \) \( γνώσομαι \) I will know
4 Future Bad Boys

- ἔρχομαι  ἐλεύσομαι  I will go/come
- λέγω  ἔρω  I will say
- γινώσκω  γνώσομαι  I will know
- λαμβάνω  λήμψομαι  I will take
Chapter 10 Vocabulary

- ฉะร, -حساس, ที่  life
Chapter 10 Vocabulary

- θάνατος, -ου, ὁ

definition: death
Chapter 10 Vocabulary

κρίνω

I judge
μένω

I remain
Chapter 10 Vocabulary

μόνος, -η, -ον

only, alone
Chapter 10 Vocabulary

- นิยม

now
Chapter 10 Vocabulary

- อยู่ดี

and not, nor
Chapter 10 Vocabulary

- Παῦλος

Paul
Chapter 10 Vocabulary

- σωζω

I save
Chapter 10 Vocabulary

ΤΟΤΕ

then