Warm-ups
Present Active Indicative Verbs

- λύω  λύομεν
- λύεις  λύετε
- λύει  λύουσι(n)
<table>
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<tbody>
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</table>
Preping Prepositions

\[ \dot{\text{e}}\pi\dot{i} \text{ (on)} \]

Accusative (towards)

\[ \pi\rho\varsigma \text{ (to)} \]
\[ \varepsilon\iota\varsigma \text{ (into)} \]

Dative (in)

\[ \dot{\varepsilon}v \text{ (in)} \]

Genitive (separation, from)

\[ \dot{\alpha}\pi\omicron \text{ (from)} \]
\[ \dot{\varepsilon}k \text{ (out of, from)} \]

\[ \sigma\upsilon \text{ (with)} \]
\[ \mu\epsilon\tau\acute{a} \text{ (with; after)} \]

\[ \pi\epsilon\rho\iota \text{ (about, around)} \]
\[ \delta\iota\alpha \text{ (through; on account of)} \]
\[ \kappa\alpha\tau\acute{a} \text{ (down, against)} \]
\[ \kappa\alpha\pi\tau\acute{a} \text{ (over)} \]
\[ \sigma\upsilon\tau\acute{a} \text{ (through)} \]

\[ \pi\rho\iota\kappa\omicron\varsigma \text{ (through)} \]
\[ \delta\iota\alpha\kappa\omicron\varsigma \text{ (through; on account of)} \]
\[ \kappa\alpha\tau\acute{a}\kappa\alpha\pi\tau\acute{a} \text{ (over)} \]
\[ \sigma\upsilon\tau\acute{a}\kappa\alpha\pi\tau\acute{a} \text{ (through)} \]
Vocabulary – Ch 6

- ἀπό (+ Gen.) from
- διά (+ Gen.) through
- διά (+ Acc.) on account of
- εἰς (+ Acc.) into
- ἐκ (+ Gen.) out of
Vocabulary – Ch 6

- ἐν (+ Dat.)
- in
- ἐπί (+ Gen.)
- on, over
- ἐπί (+ Dat.)
- on, against, at, on the basis of
Vocabulary – Ch. 6 (cont.)

- ἐπί (+ Acc.)  on, toward, to, against
- κατά (+ Gen.)  down, against
- κατά (+ Acc.)  according to
- μετά (+ Gen.)  with
μετά (+ Acc.) after, behind
περί (+ Gen.) about, concerning
περί (+ Acc.) around, near
πρός to (+ Acc.)
John 1:1

Ἐν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος,
in the beginning was the word
καὶ ὁ λόγος ἦν πρὸς τὸν θεόν
and the word was with God
καὶ θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος
and the word was God.
Introducing the Adjectives
Adjectives

Definition: word used to modify a noun or pronoun.

Often answers the question "What kind of _______ is it?"

– The red truck sped by us.
– What kind of truck? -- red
– The good mechanic passed our car.
3 Types of Adjectives Usage

**Attributive:** attributes a characteristic to the noun -- The good book

**Predicate:** Assigns a characteristic to the subject of the sentence -- The book is good.

**Substantive:** the adjective acts as a stand alone noun -- The good die young.

These three usages are the tricky part of adjectives. Note the differences well.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Case</th>
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<th>Fem</th>
<th>Neut</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Acc Pl</td>
<td>ἀγαθοῦς</td>
<td>ἀγαθᾶς</td>
<td>ἀγαθά</td>
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</table>
Attributive Position (+ Art.)

Attributive: the Adj. has the Article

- ὁ ἀγαθὸς λόγος -- the good word
- ὁ λόγος ὁ ἀγαθός -- the good word
- ἐγώ εἰμί ὁ ποιμήν ὁ καλός
- I am the good shepherd (Jn. 10:11).
Predicate Position (No Art.)

Predicate position the Adj. has no Article but the noun has a Art.

- ἀγαθὸς ὁ λόγος -- the word is good.
- ὁ λόγος ἀγαθὸς -- the word is good.
- καὶ ὁ ἀνθρωπὸς οὗτος δίκαιος
- and this man was righteous (Lk. 2:25).
Predicate or Attributive?

Sometimes both the noun and the adjective do not have the article in which case context must determine whether it is predicate or attributive

– καὶ ἀνήρ ἀγαθὸς καὶ δίκαιος
– and a good and righteous man (Lk 23:50)
Substantive Use -- No noun

The substantive often has the Article but no accompanying noun

– οἱ δὲ δίκαιοι εἰς ζωὴν αἰώνιον

– and the *righteous* unto eternal life
The "is" verb PAI -- εἰμί

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Singular</th>
<th>Plural</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>εἰμί</td>
<td>ἐσμέν</td>
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<td>ἐστί(ν)</td>
<td>ἐστέ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>οὗτος(ν)</td>
<td>οὗτε(ν)</td>
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This verb is very important. Chant these forms.
Example of εἰμί

ότι θεὸς ἀληθής ἐστιν.

that God is true (Jn 3:33)
Negation of the Indicative -- οὐ

- οὗ -- before a consonant
- καὶ οὗ λαμβάνετέ με
  and you do not accept me
- οὐκ -- before a smooth breath vowel
- καὶ λέγει, Οὐκ εἶμί
  and he said "I am not"
- οὐχ -- before a rough breathing vowel
- οὐχ ύμεῖς λέγετε ὅτι
  do you not say that
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν

good
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

άγιος, -α, -ον

- holy
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

δίκαιος, -α, -ον

righteous
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

εἰμί – I am
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

Ioudaíos, -α, -ον

Jewish, a Jew
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα

–

great
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

νεκρός, -ά, -όν

- dead
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

- οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ
- no, not
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

πρώτος, -η, -ον

first
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

φωνή, -ῆς, ἡ

voice
Vocabulary Review
Ch. 1 -- Vocabulary

angel, messenger

ἀγγέλος, -ου, ὁ

verily, truly

ἀμήν

man, humankind

ἀνθρώπος, -ου, ὁ

I

ἐγώ

God

θεός, -οῦ, ὁ
Ch. 1 -- Vocabulary

and, also, even
καί

heart
καρδία, -ας, ἡ

I say
λέγω

prophet
προφήτης, -ου, ὁ

Christ, Messiah
Χριστός, -ου, ὁ
Ch. 2 -- Vocabulary

- brother
  - ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ
- I hear, obey
  - ἀκούω
- glory, fame
  - δόξα, -ης, η
- I have
  - ἔχω
- world
  - κόσμος, -ου, ὁ
Ch. 2 -- Vocabulary

- Lord, sir: κύριος, -ου, ὁ
- word: λόγος, -ου, ὁ
- Peter: Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ
- son: υἱός, -ου, ὁ
- Pharisee: Φαρισαῖος, -ου, ὁ
Ch. 3 -- Vocabulary

- but, yet
  - ἀλλά

- apostle, sent one
  - ἀπόστολος, -ου, ὁ

- I see
  - βλέπω

- for, then
  - γάρ

- I know
  - γινώσκω
Ch. 3 -- Vocabulary

Jesus

- Ἰησοῦς, -οῦ, ὁ

I take, receive

- λαμβάνω

I loose

- λύω

heaven

- οὐρανός, -οῦ, ὁ

I believe

- πιστεύω
Ch. 4 -- Vocabulary

- ἀγαπάω – I love
- γράφω – I write
- δέ – but, and
- δοῦλος, -ου, ὁ – servant, slave
- εὑρίσκω – I find
Ch. 4 -- Vocabulary

iersón, -ou, to
- temple

laoj, -ou, o
- people

vómos, -ou, ò
- law

óikos, -ou, ò
- house

wòs
- as, about, how
Ch. 5 -- Vocabulary

- ἀγάπη, -ῆς, ἡ
  - love

- ἀληθεία, -άς, ἡ
  - truth

- ἁμαρτία, -ας, ἡ
  - sin

- βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ
  - kingdom

- γραφή, -ῆς, ἡ
  - writing, Scripture
Ch. 5 -- Vocabulary

έγείρω
– I raise up

ἐκκλησία, -ας, η
– assembly, church

ἔργον, -ου, τό
– work

μαθητής, -οῦ, ὁ
– disciple

ψάρα, -ας, η
– Hour
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

ἀπό (Gen.)
– from

διά (Gen.)
– through

διὰ (Acc.)
– on account of

ἐἰς (Acc.)
– into
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

ἐκ (Gen.)
– out of, from

ἐν (Dat.)
– in

ἐπί (Gen.)
– on, over

ἐπί (Dat.)
– on, at, against, on the basis of
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

ἐπί (Acc.)
– on, to, toward, against

κατά (Gen.)
– down, against

κατά (Acc.)
– according to

μετά (Gen.)
– with
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

- μετά (Acc.) – after, behind
- περί (Gen.) – about, concerning
- περί (Acc.) – around, near
- πρός (Acc.) – to
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

- ἀγαθός, -η, -όν  
  - good

- ἁγίος, -α, -ον  
  - holy

- δίκαιος, -α, -ον  
  - righteous
Vocabulary – Ch. 7

- εἰμί
  - I am
- Ἰουδαῖος, -α, -ον
  - Jewish, a Jew
- μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα
  - great
Vocabulary -- Ch. 7

- νεκρός, -ά, -όν
  - dead
- οὖ, οὐκ, οὐχ
  - no, not
- πρῶτος, -η, -ον
  - first
- φωνή, -ῆς, ἡ
  - voice