Warm-ups
Present Active Indicative (PAI)
Verb Chant

- λύώ I loose
- λύως λύομεν
- λύεις λύετε
- λύει λύουσιν(ν)
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Memory Verse -- Jn 1:1

’Εν ἀρχῇ ἦν ὁ λόγος,
in the beginning was the word
καὶ ὁ λόγος ἦν πρὸς τὸν θεόν,
and the word was with God
καὶ θεὸς ἦν ὁ λόγος.
and the word was God
What is a preposition?

- Usually small words that relate two words or ideas in time, space or logic
  - He went into the house.
  - He went before the meeting.
  - He came because he left his book.
  - Adverbial: He went after the game.
  - Adjectival: Pick up the book on the table.
Prepositional phrases

- String of closely connected words
- Prep. + Object of Prep.
- upon + the roof
- beside + the tree
- after + the song
Casing the prepositions

- Each preposition has a favorite case (two or three) that it takes.
- Do not use the keywords (of [Gen]; to/for/at [Dat]) with the cases when they go with a preposition.
- Prepositions often extend, specify or develop an aspect of the accompanying case.
Remember another to look at case

- Accusative
- Dative
- Genitive

- Motion to/into
- Motion away from
One case prepositions: Genitive

- ἀπό = from, of, because of, by + Genitive
  - Genitive has separation idea
  - ἀπό τοῦ νόμου -- from the law
  - ἀφ’ ὑμῶν -- from you
  - ἀπ’ αὐτοῦ -- from him
  - Note if a prep. ends in a vowel and is followed by a word that starts with a vowel and a rough breathing, the vowel of the prep. will drop out and often the preceding consonant will be changed.
One case prepositions (Gen.)

- ἐκ – from, out of, of, because of + Gen.
  - ἐκ τῆς βασιλείας
  - out of the kingdom
  - ἐξ οὐρανοῦ -- from heaven
  - What is the difference between exegesis and eisogesis?
  - ἐκ and ἀπό overlap (ἐκ = from the midst; ἀπό from the edge [D&M]; and genitive of separation.
One case prepositions (Dat.)

- ἐν -- in, on, at, when, among + Dat.
  - ἐν ταῖς καρδίαις
  - in the hearts

- σὺν – with + Dat.
  - σὺν τῷ ἄγγελῳ
  - with the angel
One case prepositions (Acc.)

- **εἰς** -- into, to, in, among, for + Acc.
  - εἰς τὴν οίκίαν Πέτρου
  - Into Peter’s house

- **πρός** -- to, toward, with + Acc.
  - πρός τοὺς μαθητὰς
  - to the disciples
4-Two case prepositions

- διά -- (Gen.) through, by, during
  - διὰ Ἰερεμίου τοῦ προφήτου
  - through Jeremiah the prophet
- διά -- (Acc.) because of
  - διὰ τὸν λόγον
  - because of the word
  - δι’ αὐτόν –on account of him
4-Two case prepositions

- κατά -- (Gen.) down, against
  - κατά τοῦ λαοῦ
  - against the people

- κατά -- (Acc.) according to, during
  - ΚΑΤΑ ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ
  - According to John
  - καθ’ ἡμέραν – during a day
  - κατ’ αὐτόν – according to him
4-Two case prepositions

- μετά -- (Gen.) with
  - μετὰ Ἰησοῦ τοῦ Ναζωραίου
  - with Jesus of Nazareth
  - μετ’ αὐτοῦ – with him

- μετά -- (Acc.) after
  - μεθ’ ἡμέρας ἕξ
  - after six days
4-Two case prepositions

- περί -- (Gen.) for, concerning
  - περί τῶν δύο ἀδελφῶν
  - concerning the two brothers

- περί -- (Acc.) around, about
  - περί τῆν ἀλήθειαν
  - about the truth
1-Three case preposition ἐπί

- ἐπί -- (Gen.) on, over
  - ἐπὶ γῆς -- on earth

- ἐπί -- (Dat.) on, at, against, on the basis of
  - πατήρ ἐπὶ υἱῶ καὶ υἱός ἐπὶ πατρί
  - father against a son and a son against father

- ἐπί -- (Acc.) on, to, toward, against
  - ἐπὶ τοὺς μαθητὰς αὐτοῦ
  - to his disciples
Prepositional Circle of Life

περί
around, about

πρός
to, with

eἰς
into, to, in

dιά
Through, Because of

ἐπί
on, over, against

σύν
– with

μετά
-- with, after

ἀπό
From, of

ἐκ
out of, from

κατά
against, down, According to

ἐν
– in, at, when
Elision

- Prepositions ending in a vowel often drop the final vowel when it comes before a word that begins with a vowel.
  - δι’ ἔμοῦ = (διά + ἔμοῦ) through me

- If there is a rough breathing mark on the next word, the final consonant may shift.
  - μεθ’ ἡμέρας after days
Proclitics and Compounds

- ἐν, εἰς, and ἐκ are proclitics
- Prepositions often compound with other words: direction, intensifiers
  - διά + βλέπω through + I see
  - I see clearly
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Chapter 6 Vocabulary

- ἀπό (Gen.)
  - from
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

διά (Gen.)
- through

διά (Acc.)
- on account of
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

- εἰς (Gen.)

into
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

ἐκ (Gen.)

– out of
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

- ἐν (Dat.)

- in
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

- ἐπί (Gen.)
  - on, over
- ἐπί (Dat.)
  - on, against, at,
    - on the basis of
- ἐπί (Acc.)
  - on, to, toward,
    - against
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

κατά (Gen.)
- down, against

κατά (Acc.)
- according to
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

μετά (Gen.)

with

μετά (Acc.)

after, behind
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

περί (Gen.)

– about, concerning

περί (Acc.)

around, near
Chapter 6 Vocabulary

πρός (Acc.)

to
Ch. 1 -- Vocabulary

angel, messenger
άγγελος, -ου, ὁ

verily, truly
ἀμήν

man, humankind
ἀνθρωπός, -ου, ὁ

I
ἐγώ

God
θεός, -οῦ, ὁ
Ch. 1 -- Vocabulary

and, also, even
καί
heart
καρδία, -ας, ἡ
I say
λέγω
prophet
προφήτης, -ου, ὁ
Christ, Messiah
Χριστός, -οῦ, ὁ
Ch. 2 -- Vocabulary

- brother
  - ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ
- I hear, obey
  - ἀκούω
- glory, fame
  - δόξα, -ης, ἡ
- I have
  - ἔχω
- world
  - κόσμος, -ου, ὁ
Ch. 2 -- Vocabulary

- **Lord, sir**
  - κύριος, -ου, ὁ

- **word**
  - λόγος, -ου, ὁ

- **Peter**
  - Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ

- **son**
  - υἱός, -οῦ, ὁ

- **Pharisee**
  - Φαρισαῖος, -ου, ὁ
Ch. 3 -- Vocabulary

- but, yet
  - ἀλλά

- apostle, sent one
  - ἀπόστολος, -ου, ὁ

- I see
  - βλέπω

- for, then
  - γάρ

- I know
  - γινώσκω
Ch. 3 -- Vocabulary

- **Jesus**
  - Ἰησοῦς, -οῦ, ὁ

- **I take, receive**
  - λαμβάνω

- **I loose**
  - λύω

- **heaven**
  - οὐρανός, -οῦ, ὁ

- **I believe**
  - πιστεύω
Ch. 4 -- Vocabulary

- ἀγαπάω -- I love
- γράφω -- I write
- δέ -- but, and
- δοῦλος, -ου, ὁ -- servant, slave
- εὑρίσκω -- I find
Ch. 4 -- Vocabulary

- ἱερόν, -οῦ, τὸ
  - temple
- λαός, -οῦ, ὁ
  - people
- νόμος, -ου, ὁ
  - law
- οἶκος, -ου, ὁ
  - house
- ὡς
  - as, about, how
Ch. 5 -- Vocabulary

- αγάπη, -ης, ἡ
  - love

- ἀλήθεια, -ας, ἡ
  - truth

- ἁμαρτία, -ας, ἡ
  - sin

- βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ
  - kingdom

- γραφή, -ῆς, ἡ
  - writing, Scripture
Ch. 5 -- Vocabulary

- ἐγείρω
  - I raise up
- ἐκκλησία, -ας, η
  - assembly, church
- ἔργον, -ου, τό
  - work
- μαθητής, -οῦ, ὁ
  - disciple
- ωρά, -ας, η
  - Hour